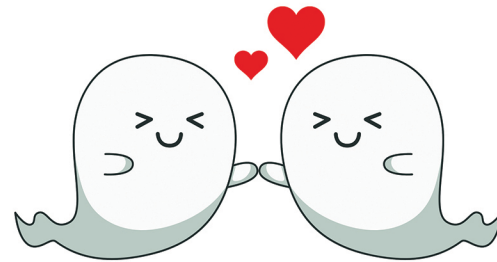


You're my boo



I love you